# MANAGING REDBANDED STINK BUGS (RBSB) IN LOUISIANA

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#### RBSB FEEDING INDUCED SEED INJURY

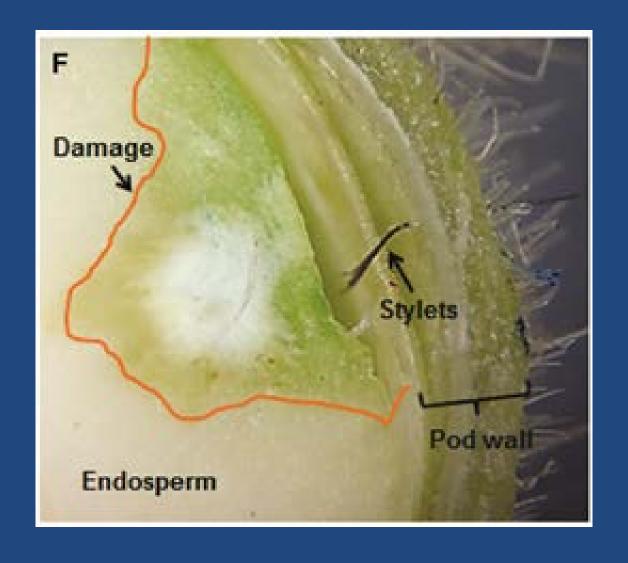
• RBSB probe significantly deeper (2.0 mm vs 1.2 mm SGSB)

RBSB length of feeding (102.7 min vs 133.3 min in SGSB)

RBSB have more destructive saliva

Saliva spreads and damages tissues 3.5 mm away

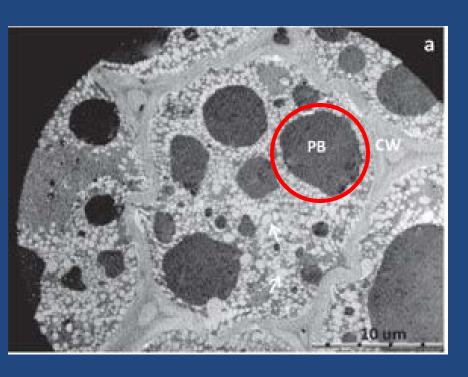
### SOYBEAN POD INJURED BY RBSB

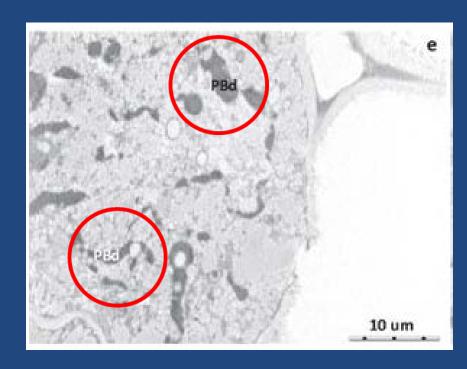


## CELLULAR INJURY CAUSED BY RBSB

Non-damaged seed

RBSB damaged seed





CHEMICAL DISSOLUTION OF SEED TISSUES IS THE PRIMARY CAUSE OF DAMAGE

#### RBSB FEED ON STEM AND LEAF TISSUES

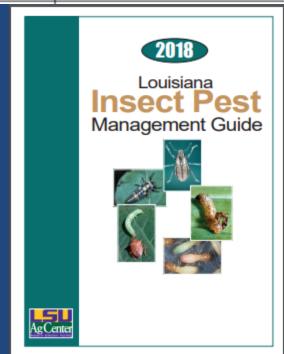
- Feed exclusively on xylem
- Sap ingestion is likely for water regulation
- Common in other true bugs (aphids)
- May contribute to green bean syndrome
- May explain RBSB on V and early R stage beans

### REDBANDED STINK BUG MANAGEMENT

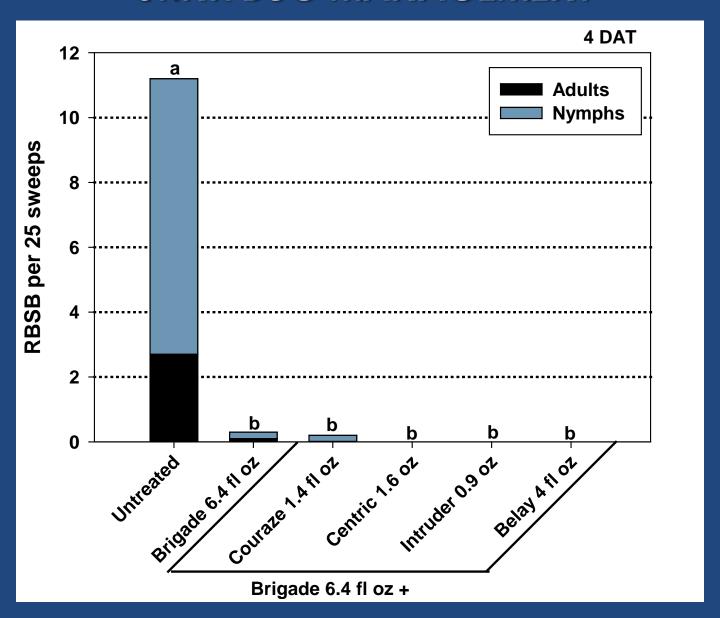
#### Soybeans

Insecticide	Amount of concentrate/ac	lb ai/ac	ac treated/gal or lb	When to Treat (Economic threshold)
Orthene (Acephate)	12.0 – 16.0 oz	0.75- 1.0	1.3 – 1	16 bugs in 100 sweeps
Endigo ZC	4.0 - 4.5 oz		32 – 28.4	
Brigade (2)	6.4 oz	0.1	20	]
Hero (1.24)	10.3 oz	0.1	12.4	]
Leverage 360	2.8 oz		45.7	]
Belay	4.0 oz	0.067	32	
	Orthene (Acephate) Endigo ZC Brigade (2) Hero (1.24) Leverage 360	Insecticide         concentrate/ac           Orthene (Acephate)         12.0 – 16.0 oz           Endigo ZC         4.0 - 4.5 oz           Brigade (2)         6.4 oz           Hero (1.24)         10.3 oz           Leverage 360         2.8 oz	Insecticide         concentrate/ac         Ib ai/ac           Orthene (Acephate)         12.0 – 16.0 oz         0.75- 1.0           Endigo ZC         4.0 - 4.5 oz         0.1           Brigade (2)         6.4 oz         0.1           Hero (1.24)         10.3 oz         0.1           Leverage 360         2.8 oz	Insecticide         concentrate/ac         IB al/ac         or Ib           Orthene (Acephate)         12.0 – 16.0 oz         0.75- 1.0         1.3 – 1           Endigo ZC         4.0 - 4.5 oz         32 – 28.4           Brigade (2)         6.4 oz         0.1         20           Hero (1.24)         10.3 oz         0.1         12.4           Leverage 360         2.8 oz         45.7

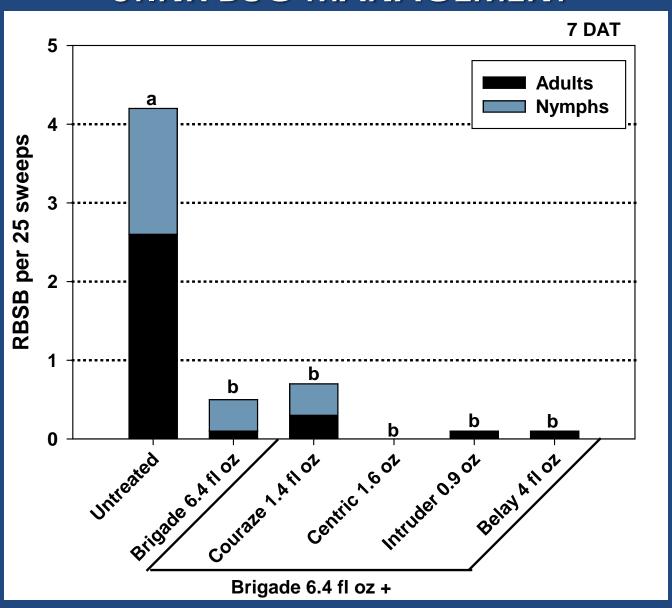
- Producers budget 3 5 applications
- Sprays on 5 7 day intervals
- Prevent colonization if possible
- Cold weather



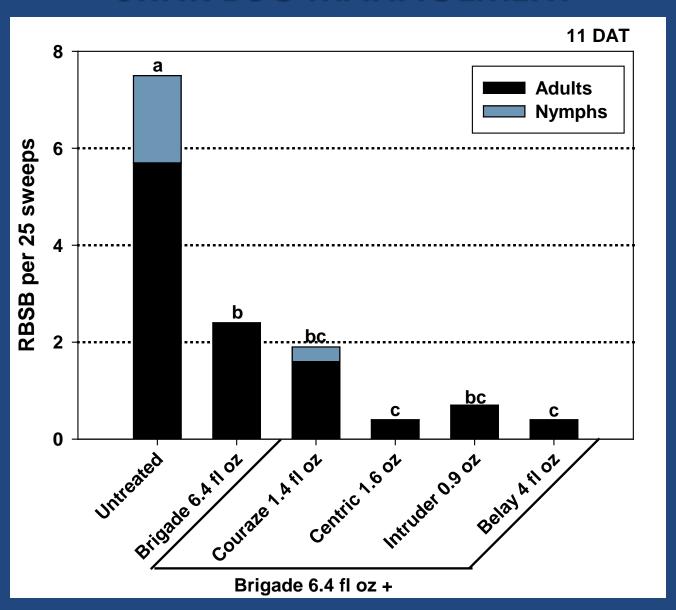
## BENEFIT OF NEONIC PYRETHROID MIXES FOR STINK BUG MANAGEMENT



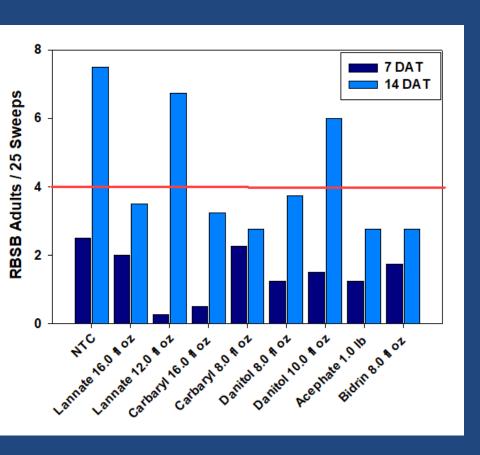
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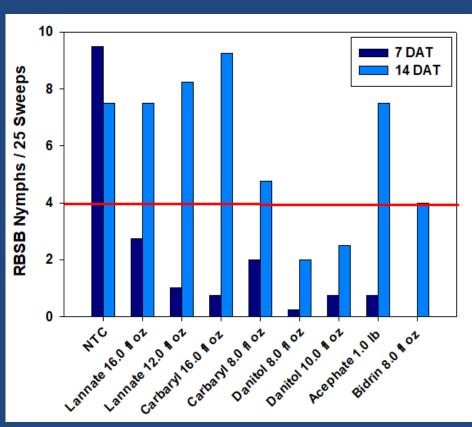


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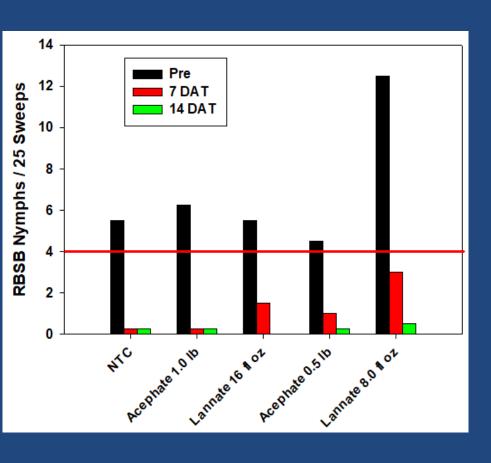


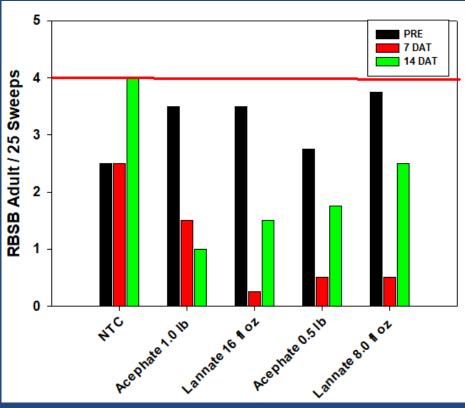
#### **ALTERNATIVE CHEMISTRY**





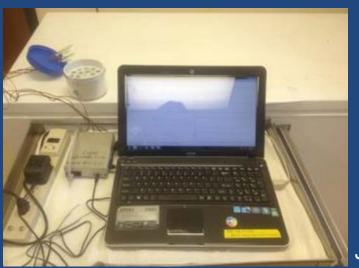
### DESSICANT X INSECTICIDE





# RBSB lower developmental thresholds and supercooling point

- \*Redbanded stink bug supercooling point is -4°F
- At 23°F, LT<sub>50</sub> = 4 hr and LT<sub>90</sub> = 7 hr
- At 32°F, redbanded stink bug had to be exposed for a week to see 95% mortality





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#### WINTER TEMPERATURES INFLUENCE RBSB

#### 2014 Winter Temperatures

	As of February 3, 2014
Research Station	Hrs at or below 23°F
Ben <u>Hur</u>	23
Crowley	9
Dean Lee	53
Macon Ridge	61
New Iberia	1
Red River	28

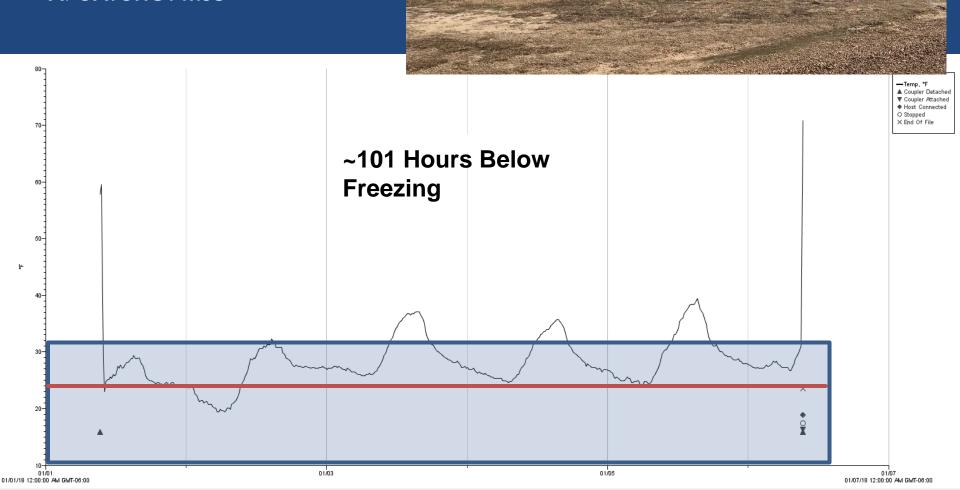
#### 2018 Winter Temperatures

	As of February 3, 2018
Research Station	Hrs at or below 23°F
Ben <u>Hur</u>	40
Crowley	22
Dean Lee	41
Macon Ridge	85
New Iberia	22
Red River	72

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# OPEN FIELD SWITCH GRASS

A. CATCHOT MSU



## **BOTTOM LAND**

A. CATCHOT MSU



# MSEWG THRESHOLD: RBSB 2017 SIDON, MS



\*Numbers denote the week individual treatments reached threshold

# MSEWG THRESHOLD: RBSB 2017 SIDON, MS



# MSEWG THRESHOLD: RBSB 2017 SIDON, MS



### **RBSB MISSISSIPPI THRESHOLDS**

- Ground Cloth 2 per 6' of row
- Sweep net 4 per 25 sweeps

#### **Redbanded Stink Bug Termination**

- 10 RBSB/25 Sweeps between R6.5 and R7
  - Terminate at R7 (unless adverse rainfall)

R7 = 1 Brown pod anywhere on plant



#### 2018 MANAGEMENT CONSIDERATIONS

- Populations will likely be low
- Colonization means you are already behind
- Indeterminate beans require modified scouting practices
- The first application may be most important

Subthreshold populations are causing injury

#### **THANK YOU – QUESTIONS?**



